Washington State Auditor’s Office
Financial Statements and Federal Single Audit Report

Whatcom Council of Governments
Whatcom County

Audit Period
January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2013

Report No. 1012397

Issue Date
August 21, 2014
August 21, 2014

Council
Whatcom Council of Governments
Bellingham, Washington

Report on Financial Statements and Federal Single Audit

Please find attached our report on the Whatcom Council of Governments’ financial statements and compliance with federal laws and regulations

We are issuing this report in order to provide information on the Council’s financial condition.

Sincerely,

TROY KELLEY
STATE AUDITOR

Washington State Auditor
Troy Kelley
| Federal Summary                                                                                      | 1 |
| Independent Auditor’s Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And On Compliance And Other Matters Based On An Audit Of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance With Government Auditing Standards | 3 |
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The results of our audit of the Whatcom Council of Governments are summarized below in accordance with U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133.

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

An unmodified opinion was issued on the financial statements.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting:**

- **Significant Deficiencies:** We reported no deficiencies in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

- **Material Weaknesses:** We identified no deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

We noted no instances of noncompliance that were material to the financial statements of the Council.

**FEDERAL AWARDS**

**Internal Control Over Major Programs:**

- **Significant Deficiencies:** We reported no deficiencies in the design or operation of internal control over major federal programs that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

- **Material Weaknesses:** We identified no deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

We issued an unmodified opinion on the Council’s compliance with requirements applicable to its major federal program.

We reported no findings that are required to be disclosed under section 510(a) of OMB Circular A-133.
Identification of Major Programs:

The following was a major program during the period under audit:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CFDA No.</th>
<th>Program Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction Cluster - Highway Planning and Construction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs, as prescribed by OMB Circular A-133, was $300,000.

The Council qualified as a low-risk auditee under OMB Circular A-133.
Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Whatcom Council of Governments
Whatcom County
January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2013

Council
Whatcom Council of Governments
Bellingham, Washington

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Whatcom Council of Governments, Whatcom County, Washington, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Council’s financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 13, 2014.

We issued an unmodified opinion on the fair presentation of the Council’s financial statements in accordance with its regulatory basis of accounting. We issued an adverse opinion on the fair presentation with regard to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) because the financial statements are prepared by the Council using accounting practices prescribed or permitted by Washington State statutes and the State Auditor’s Budgeting, Accounting and Reporting System (BARS) manual described in Note 1, which is a basis of accounting other than GAAP. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Council’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council’s internal control.
A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Council's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Council’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of the Council’s compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

**PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Council’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited. It also serves to disseminate information to the public as a reporting tool to help citizens assess government operations.

TROY KELLEY
STATE AUDITOR

August 13, 2014
Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control over Compliance in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133

Whatcom Council of Governments
Whatcom County
January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2013

Council
Whatcom Council of Governments
Bellingham, Washington

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM

We have audited the compliance of the Whatcom Council of Governments, Whatcom County, Washington, with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2013. The Council’s major federal programs are identified in the accompanying Federal Summary.

Management’s Responsibility
Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor’s Responsibility
Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Council’s major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Council’s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the Council’s compliance.
Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Council complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2013.

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE

Management of the Council is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Council’s internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program in order to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited. It
also serves to disseminate information to the public as a reporting tool to help citizens assess
government operations.

TROY KELLEY
STATE AUDITOR

August 13, 2014
REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Whatcom Council of Governments, Whatcom County, Washington, for the year ended December 31, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Council’s financial statements, as listed on page 11.

Management’s Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Washington State statutes and the Budgeting, Accounting and Reporting System (BARS) manual prescribed by the State Auditor described in Note 1. This includes determining that the basis of accounting is acceptable for the presentation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor’s Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Council’s preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Council’s internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the
appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting
estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial
statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a
basis for our audit opinions.

Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting (BARS Manual)

As described in Note 1, the Whatcom Council of Governments has prepared these financial
statements using accounting practices prescribed or permitted by Washington State statutes and
the Budgeting, Accounting and Reporting System (BARS) manual. Those accounting practices
differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
The differences in these accounting practices are also described in Note 1.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects,
the financial position and results of operations of the Whatcom Council of Governments, for the
year ended December 31, 2013, on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. GAAP

Auditing standards issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA)
require auditors to formally acknowledge when governments do not prepare their financial
statements, intended for general use, in accordance with GAAP. The effects on the financial
statements of the variances between GAAP and the accounting practices the Council used, as
described in Note 1, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material. As a
result, we are required to issue an adverse opinion on whether the financial statements are
presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. GAAP

The financial statements referred to above were not intended to, and in our opinion they do not,
present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States
of America, the financial position of the Whatcom Council of Governments, as of December 31,
2013, or the changes in financial position or cash flows for the year then ended, due to the
significance of the matter discussed in the above “Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. GAAP”
paragraph.

Other Matters

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements taken
as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for
purposes of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular
A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. The accompanying
Schedule of Liabilities is also presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the
prescribed BARS manual. These schedules are not a required part of the financial statements.
Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly
to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The
information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

**OTHER REPORTING REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 13, 2014 on our consideration of the Council’s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Council’s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

_TROY KELLEY_

STATE AUDITOR

August 13, 2014
Financial Section

Whatcom Council of Governments
Whatcom County
January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2013

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

  Fund Resources and Uses Arising From Cash Transactions – 2013
  Notes to Financial Statements – 2013

SUPPLEMENTARY AND OTHER INFORMATION

  Schedule of Liabilities – 2013
  Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards – 2013
  Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards – 2013
# Whatcom Council of Governments

## FUND RESOURCES AND USES ARISING FROM CASH TRANSACTIONS

**For the Year Ended December 31, 2013**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BARS Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>001 General</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30810</td>
<td>Beg Fund Bal-Reserved</td>
<td>32,979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30880</td>
<td>Beg Fund Bal-Unreserved</td>
<td>149,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38800/58800</td>
<td>Prior Period Adjustments, net</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>330</td>
<td>Intergovernmental Revenues</td>
<td>1,959,363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>340</td>
<td>Charges for Goods and Services</td>
<td>9,941</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>350</td>
<td>Fines &amp; Penalties</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>360</td>
<td>Miscellaneous Revenues</td>
<td>232,720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Operating Revenues:</td>
<td>2,202,023</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 540       | Transportation                       | 0           |
| 550       | Natural and Economic Environment     | 2,300,704   |
| 598       | Intergovernmental Payments           | 0           |
|           | Total Operating Expenditures:        | 2,300,704   |

| 370, 380, 395, 398 | Other Financing Sources               | 10,645      |
| 391-393           | Debt Proceeds                         | 0           |
|                   | Total Nonoperating Revenues:         | 10,645      |

| 580, 596, 599     | Other Financing Uses                  | 0           |
| 591-593           | Debt Service                          | 0           |
| 594-595           | Capital Expenditures                  | 0           |
|                   | Total Nonoperating Expenditures:     |             |

| Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Investments | -88,036 |

| 50810     | End Fund Bal-Reserved                 | 13,847      |
| 50880     | End Fund Balance-Unreserved           | 80,615      |

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The accompanying notes are an integral part of this Statement.
NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Whatcom Council of Governments reports financial activity using the revenue and expenditure classifications, statements, and schedules contained in the Cash Basis Budgeting, Accounting and Reporting System (BARS) manual. This basis of accounting and reporting is another comprehensive basis of accounting (OCBOA) that is prescribed by the State Auditor’s Office under the authority of Washington State law, Chapter 43.09 RCW.

The Whatcom Council of Governments was created on February 23, 1966 and operates under the laws of the state of Washington applicable to a voluntary governmental agency. The Whatcom Council of Governments is a special purpose government which provides a mutual forum to identify, discuss, study, and bring into focus regional challenges and opportunities; provides staff support for regional transportation planning; and staff support for economic development activities in Whatcom County. The Council is composed of elected officials representing the cities of: Bellingham, Blaine, Everson, Ferndale, Lynden, Nooksack and Sumas; Whatcom County; the Port of Bellingham; the Birch Bay Water and Sewer District and the Lake Whatcom Water & Sewer District.

The Council is supported primarily through membership fees, and grants. The Whatcom Council of Governments uses single-entry, cash basis accounting which is a departure from generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

A. Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Whatcom Council of Governments are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for with a separate set of single-entry accounts that comprises its cash, investments, revenues and expenditures, as appropriate. The Council’s resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds depending on their intended purpose. The following are the fund types used by the council:

   General (Current Expense) Fund

   This fund is the primary operating fund of the Whatcom Council of Governments. It accounts for all financial resources except those required or elected to be accounted for in another fund.

B. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Revenues are recognized only when cash is received and expenditures are recognized when paid.

Purchases of capital assets are expensed during the year of acquisition. There is no capitalization of capital assets, nor allocation of depreciation expense. Inventory is expensed when purchased.

The basis of accounting described above represents a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

C. Budgets

The Council adopts an annual appropriated budget. This budget is appropriated at the fund level. The budget constitutes the legal authority for expenditures at that level. Annual appropriations for these funds lapse at the fiscal year end.
The annual appropriated budget is adopted on the same basis of accounting used for financial reporting.

The appropriated and actual expenditures for the legally adopted budget were as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FUND</th>
<th>FINAL APPROPRIATED AMOUNT</th>
<th>ACTUAL EXPENDITURES</th>
<th>VARIANCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>$2,486,623</td>
<td>$2,300,704</td>
<td>$185,919</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Executive Director is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between object classes; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures, or that affect the number of authorized employee positions must be approved by the Council’s legislative body.

D. **Cash**

It is the Council’s policy to invest all temporary cash surpluses. The amount is included in the cash and investments shown on the statements of fund resources and uses arising from cash transactions.

E. **Deposits**

The Council’s deposits and certificates of deposit are covered by the Washington Public Deposit Protection Commission.

F. **Capital Assets**

Capital assets are assets with an individual cost of more than $5,000. The capital assets of the Council are recorded as expenditures when purchased.

G. **Compensated Absences**

Vacation leave may be accumulated up to 240 hours and is payable upon separation or retirement.

Sick leave may be accumulated up to 700 hours. Upon separation or retirement employees do not receive payment for unused sick leave.

H. **Other Financing Sources or Uses**

The Council had no other financing sources or uses during the audit period.

I. **Risk Management**

The Whatcom Council of Governments is a member of Enduris. Chapter 48.62 RCW provides the exclusive source of local government entity authority to individually or jointly self-insure risks, jointly purchase insurance or reinsurance, and to contract for risk management, claims, and administrative services. Enduris was formed July 10, 1987 pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 48.62 RCW, Chapter 200-100 WAC, and Chapter 39.34 RCW. Two (2) counties and two (2) cities in the State of Washington
joined together by signing an Interlocal Governmental Agreement to fund their self-insured losses and jointly purchase insurance and administrative services. As of August 31, 2013, there are 486 Enduris members representing a broad array of special purpose districts throughout the state.

Enduris members share in the self-insured retention, jointly purchase excess and/or reinsurance coverage and provide risk management services and other related administrative services. Enduris provides “per occurrence” based policies for all lines of liability coverage including Public Official’s Liability. The Property coverage is written on an “all risk”, blanket basis using current Statement of Values. The Property coverage includes but is not limited to mobile equipment, electronic data processing equipment, and business interruption, course of construction and additions, property in transit, fine arts, and automobile physical damage to insured vehicles. Boiler and machinery coverage is included on a blanket limit of $100 million for all members. Enduris offers employee dishonesty coverage up to a liability limit of $1,000,000.

Members make an annual contribution to fund Enduris. Enduris acquires reinsurance from unrelated insurance companies on a “per occurrence” basis:

$1,000,000 deductible on liability loss - the member is responsible for the first $1,000 of the deductible amount of each claim, while Enduris is responsible for the remaining $999,000 on liability loss;
$250,000 deductible on property loss - the member is responsible for the first $1,000 of the deductible amount of each claim, while Enduris is responsible for the remaining $249,000 on property loss. Enduris is responsible for the $4,000 deductible on boiler and machinery loss.

Insurance carriers cover all losses over the deductibles as shown to the policy maximum limits. Since Enduris is a cooperative program, there is a joint liability among the participating members.

The contract requires members to continue membership for a period of not less than one (1) year and must give notice 60 days before terminating participation. The Master Agreement (Intergovernmental Contract) is automatically renewed after the initial one (1) full fiscal year commitment. Even after termination, a member is still responsible for contribution to Enduris for any unresolved, unreported and in-process claims for the period they were a signatory to the Master Agreement.

Enduris is fully funded by its member participants. Claims are filed by members with Enduris and are administered in house.

A Board of Directors consisting of seven (7) board members governs Enduris. Its members elect the Board and the positions are filled on a rotating basis. The Board meets quarterly and is responsible for conducting the business affairs of Enduris.

J. Reserved Fund Balance

Use of the following amounts of cash and investments is restricted by the individuals and entities that provided the funds:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1/1/2013</th>
<th>12/31/2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EverybodyBIKE - Maps</td>
<td>$422</td>
<td>$0-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EverybodyBIKE - Education</td>
<td>2,156</td>
<td>1,665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMTC Meeting Supplies</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>-0-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Transportation Advisory Group</td>
<td>685</td>
<td>-0-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Coast Corridor Coalition</td>
<td>10,200</td>
<td>-0-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whatcom Smart Trips – Incentives</td>
<td>19,214</td>
<td>12,183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Reserved Fund Balance</td>
<td>$32,979</td>
<td>$13,847</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NOTE 2 - INVESTMENTS

The Council’s investments are held by the Whatcom County Treasurer as its agent in the Council’s name. Investments are covered by the Washington Public Deposit Protection Commission. Investments held by type at December 31, 2013 are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Investment</th>
<th>Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>L.G.I.P.</td>
<td>$460</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE 3 - COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

There have been no material violations of finance-related legal or contractual provisions.

NOTE 4 - PENSION PLANS

Substantially all full-time employees of the Whatcom Council of Governments participate in the Public Employee Retirement System administered by the Washington State Department of Retirement Systems, under cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee defined benefit and defined contribution retirement plans. Actuarial information is on a system-wide basis and is not considered pertinent to the council’s financial statements. Contributions to the system by both employee and employer are based upon gross wages covered by plan benefits.

Historical trend or other information regarding each plan is presented in the Washington State Department of Retirement Systems annual financial report. A copy of this report may be obtained by writing to:

Department of Retirement Systems
Communications Unit
PO Box 48380
Olympia, WA 98504-8380
## Whatcom Council of Governments
### Schedule of Liabilities
For the year ended December 31, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Debt Type</th>
<th>ID. No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Maturity/Payment Due Date</th>
<th>Beginning Balance January 1, 2013</th>
<th>Additions</th>
<th>Reductions</th>
<th>Ending Balance December 31, 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Obligations</td>
<td>259.11</td>
<td>Accrued Vacation Leave</td>
<td></td>
<td>47,896</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2,789</td>
<td>45,107</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total General Obligations:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Debt Type</th>
<th>ID. No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Maturity/Payment Due Date</th>
<th>Beginning Balance January 1, 2013</th>
<th>Additions</th>
<th>Reductions</th>
<th>Ending Balance December 31, 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Obligations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>47,896</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2,789</td>
<td>45,107</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Liabilities:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Debt Type</th>
<th>ID. No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Maturity/Payment Due Date</th>
<th>Beginning Balance January 1, 2013</th>
<th>Additions</th>
<th>Reductions</th>
<th>Ending Balance December 31, 2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Obligations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>47,896</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2,789</td>
<td>45,107</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended December 31, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Federal Agency Name/Pass-Through Agency Name</th>
<th>Federal Program Name</th>
<th>CFDA Number</th>
<th>Other Award Number</th>
<th>Expenditures From Pass-Through Awards</th>
<th>Expenditures From Direct Awards</th>
<th>Total Amount</th>
<th>Footnote Ref</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>NSCCP Interlocal</td>
<td>15,010</td>
<td>15,010</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>LA-7240/UPWP</td>
<td>219,188</td>
<td>219,188</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>GCA-6790/UPWP-MPO</td>
<td>163,915</td>
<td>163,915</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>LA-7786/Whatcom Bike Mo. 2</td>
<td>87,041</td>
<td>87,041</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>GCB-1542/UPWP-MPO</td>
<td>135,111</td>
<td>135,111</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>LA-5348/Northern Border</td>
<td>37,445</td>
<td>37,445</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>GAC-6517/IMTC 5</td>
<td>109,506</td>
<td>109,506</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>GCA-6521/ITS-ATIS BIFA</td>
<td>39,863</td>
<td>39,863</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>GCA-6790/IMTC 7</td>
<td>42,594</td>
<td>42,594</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>GCB-1542/IMTC 7</td>
<td>15,032</td>
<td>15,032</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures are an integral part of this schedule.
The accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures are an integral part of this schedule.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Federal Agency Name/ Pass-Through Agency Name</th>
<th>Federal Program Name</th>
<th>CFDA Number</th>
<th>Other Award Number</th>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Footnote Ref</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>LA-7758/Cascade BDW</td>
<td>43,513</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>LA-8064/PVIS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal Highway Administration (fhwa), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Highway Planning and Construction</td>
<td>20.205</td>
<td>GCB-1410/PVIS</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>2, 3, 4, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total CFDA 20.205</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>962,081</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Transit Administration (fta), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Metropolitan Transportation Planning</td>
<td>20.505</td>
<td>GCA-6790/MPO-FTA</td>
<td>30,171</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Transit Administration (fta), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>Metropolitan Transportation Planning</td>
<td>20.505</td>
<td>GCB-1542/MPO-FTA</td>
<td>31,699</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total CFDA 20.505</td>
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<td>61,870</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Transit Administration (fta), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>New Freedom Program</td>
<td>20.521</td>
<td>GCA-6859/EACH 5</td>
<td>165,940</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Transit Administration (fta), Department Of Transportation/WSDOT</td>
<td>New Freedom Program</td>
<td>20.521</td>
<td>GCB-1753/EACH 7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total CFDA 20.521</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>171,646</td>
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<tr>
<td>Research And Innovative Technology Administration, Department Of Transportation/</td>
<td>Transportation Planning, Research and Education</td>
<td>20.931</td>
<td>DTO559-10-G-00106/Smart Trips</td>
<td>255,013</td>
<td>2, 3, 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Federal Awards Expended:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1,195,597</td>
<td>255,013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Federal Awards Expended: 1,195,597 255,013 1,450,610
NOTE 1 – BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

This schedule is prepared on the same basis of accounting as the Council’s financial statements. The Whatcom Council of Governments uses single-entry, cash basis accounting which is a departure from generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

NOTE 2 – PROGRAM COSTS

The amounts shown as current year expenditures represent only the federal grant portion of the program costs. Entire program costs, including the Council’s portion, may be more than shown.

NOTE 3 - INDIRECT COST RATE

The amount expended includes $346,600 claimed as an indirect cost recovery using a provisionally approved indirect cost rate of 88.23%.

NOTE 4 – FRINGE BENEFIT RATE

The amount expended includes $231,498 claimed as a fringe benefit cost recovery using a provisionally approved indirect cost rate of 58.93%.

NOTE 5 - AMOUNTS AWARDED TO SUBRECIPIENTS

Included in the total amount expended for these programs is $39,429 that was passed through to subrecipients that administered their own projects.
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The State Auditor's Office is established in the state's Constitution and is part of the executive branch of state government. The State Auditor is elected by the citizens of Washington and serves four-year terms.

We work with our audit clients and citizens as an advocate for government accountability. As an elected agency, the State Auditor's Office has the independence necessary to objectively perform audits and investigations. Our audits are designed to comply with professional standards as well as to satisfy the requirements of federal, state, and local laws.

The State Auditor's Office employees are located around the state to deliver services effectively and efficiently.

Our audits look at financial information and compliance with state, federal and local laws on the part of all local governments, including schools, and all state agencies, including institutions of higher education. In addition, we conduct performance audits of state agencies and local governments and fraud, whistleblower and citizen hotline investigations.

The results of our work are widely distributed through a variety of reports, which are available on our Web site and through our free, electronic subscription service.

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Director of Performance and State Audit
Director of Local Audit
Deputy Director of State Audit
Deputy Director of Local Audit
Deputy Director of Performance Audit
Deputy Director of Quality Assurance
Deputy Director of Communications
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Main number
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